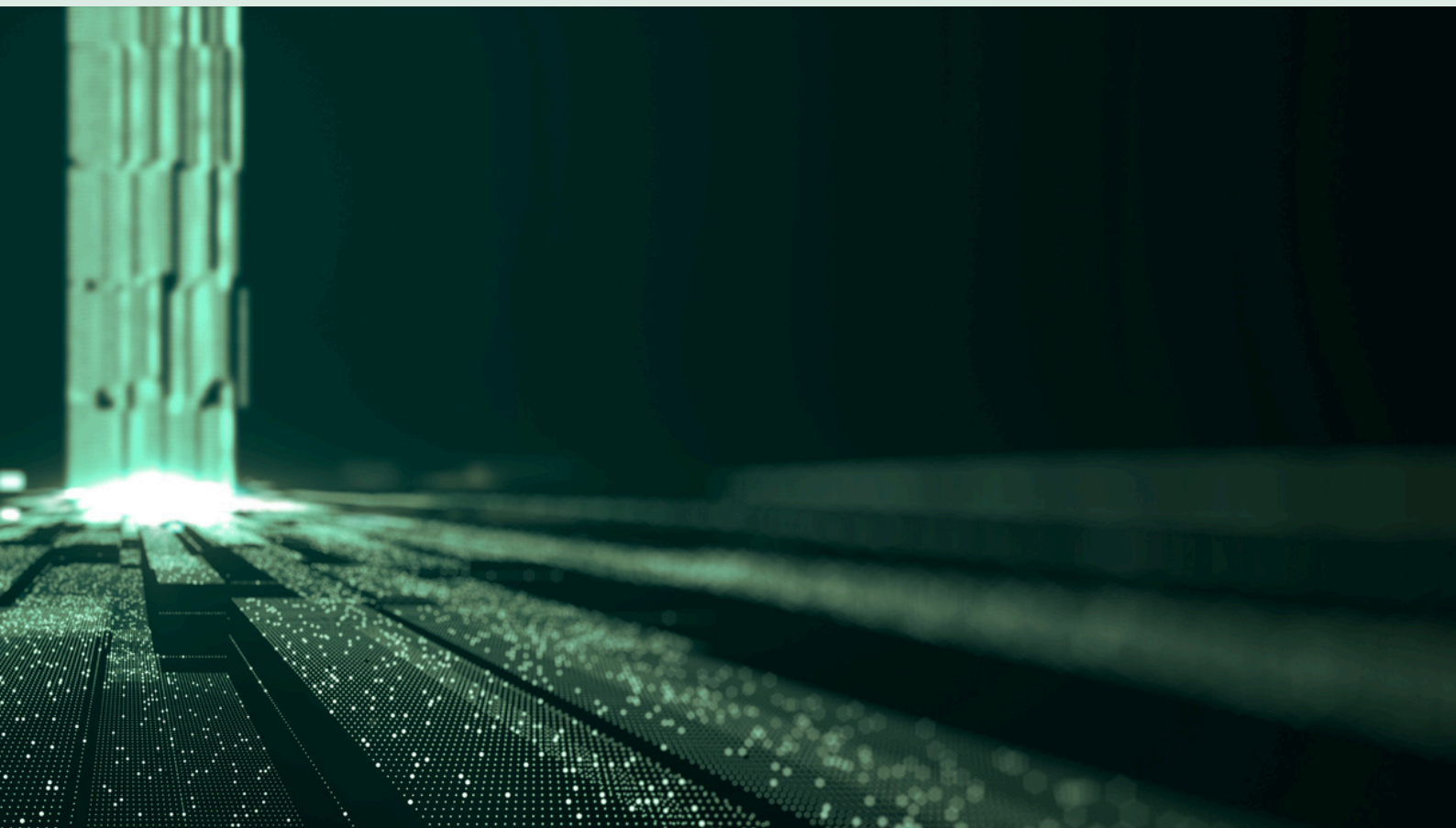


POLICY BRIEFING

The Algorithmic State Architecture (ASA)

*An integrated framework for AI-enabled
government*



Based on Engin, Crowcroft, Hand & Treleaven (2025)